

# EXPANDING MEDICAID IN TEXAS: Smart, Affordable and Fair!

Extending Medicaid to Low-Income Adults Will Save Local Tax Dollars and Grow the Economy

### To Opt In or To Opt Out? That Is The Question

#### **Opt In?**

- *Gain* **\$100 billion** in federal funds over 10 years for a state cost of \$15 billion, returning billions to Texas taxpayers' pockets.
- *Gain* **\$7.7 billion** in federal funds in the next biennium (FY 2014-15)—nearly **\$300 million** *per month* in FY 2014 and **\$450 million** *per month* in FY 2015—for a state administrative cost of **\$300 million**, **3.9%** of the total.
- *Free* **\$1.2 billion** in state General Revenue for FY 2014-15 identified in state health care programs that currently serve expansion-eligible adults, and *enough to fund the state match for the adult expansion to 2020+*.
- *Gain* **\$500 million** in dynamic new **state tax revenue** in FY 2014-15 and **\$1 billion** in FY 2016-17.
- *Gain* **\$700 million** in dynamic new **local tax revenue** in FY 2014-15 and **\$1.4 billion** in FY 2016-17.
- *Gain* an additional **\$55 million** in insurance premium tax revenue in FY 2014-15 and **\$217 million** in FY 2016-17.
- Gain about 60,000 jobs in 2014, growing to nearly 200,000 jobs by 2016, half in health care.
- *Add* **\$5.7 billion** to the state's GSP in 2014 and **\$13.4 billion** in 2015, growing to **\$18.8 billion** in 2016, accounting for 1.1% of GSP by 2016, boosting businesses and the state's economy, and a benefit to all Texas counties.
- *Save* up to **\$299-\$448 million** in potential federal tax penalties triggered by **uninsured** employees that become eligible for premium tax credits because the state opts out of Medicaid and a potential of another **\$255-\$384 million** or more for **insured** employees who could also take that option.
- Avoid <u>increased rating pressure</u> on Texas hospitals that **Moody's** has warned could happen due to the **scheduled decline of hospital federal funds for uncompensated care under the Affordable Care Act (ACA)**, which assumed states would expand Medicaid, unless the state replaces the funds.
- *Reduce* part of the **\$2.5 billion** in annual unreimbursed health care costs of local governments and **\$1.8 billion** of hospital costs for the uninsured that applies to adults below 138% of the federal poverty level (FPL).
- *Expand* funding resources for the **\$160 million** in state match required to continue the federal primary care provider rate increase of 2013-14 (or **\$253 million** to extend it to other physicians), which would increase the percentage of physicians accepting Medicaid and "fix" the "broken" Medicaid program.
- *Expand* funding resources for the estimated **\$889 million** in state match required in FY 2014-15 for the additional currently eligible children who are expected to enroll in Medicaid due to the ACA insurance exchange.
- *Reduce* the number of uninsured in Texas by **17% to 22%** by providing insurance to about **1 million adults** below 138% FPL, assuming a moderate enrollment level, and up to **1.4 million** assuming a high enrollment level.
- Provide insurance to those below 100% FPL (who will not be eligible for subsidized insurance).
- **Transfer** expansion-eligible adults from the broken "Locally Funded Emergency Room Treatment Program" and piecemeal, inefficient state health care programs to a system of managed care.
- *Prevent* the premature death of about **5,700 adults** in each year after the implementation year.



## **OPT OUT?**



Download county data and one-pagers on the expansion impact by legislative district at <u>www.texasimpact.org/Local-Taxpayers-Win-With-Medicaid</u> Download the full report at <u>www.mhm.org</u> Download the executive summary and the state general revenue estimates at <u>www.texasimpact.org</u> For more information about the report, "Smart, Affordable and Fair" call Texas Impact at 512/472-3903 or email medicaidreport@texasimpact.org





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#### **Opt Out?**

- **Donate \$100 billion** to the federal government, including all of the tax dollars that Texans paid in under the ACA over the ten-year period.
- *Permanently lose* the **\$7.7 billion** in federal funds that Texas would gain in the next biennium—nearly <u>\$300</u> *million for each month's delay in FY 2014 and about \$450 million per month in FY 2015*.
- Use \$1.2 billion in state GR instead of federal funds available through the expansion to continue financing piecemeal state programs for expansion-eligible adults who could benefit from Medicaid managed care.
- Lose \$1.2 billion in dynamic new state and local tax revenue in FY 2014-15 and \$2.4 billion in FY 2016-17.
- *Lose* **\$55 million** gain in **new** insurance premium tax revenue in FY 2014-15 and **\$217 million** in FY 2016-17.
- *Turn our backs* on about **770,000 unemployed Texans** when nearly **200,000 jobs** could become available.
- Forego the \$5.7 billion in GSP growth and its boost to businesses and local economies statewide.
- Cost employers up to \$299-\$448 million in potential federal tax penalties triggered by uninsured employees that become eligible for premium tax credits because the state opts out of Medicaid and a potential of another \$255-\$384 million or more for insured employees who could also take that option.
- *Cause <u>increased rating pressure</u>* for Texas hospitals that Moody's has warned could happen due to the scheduled **loss of hospital federal funds** for uncompensated care later in the decade and increased pressure to raise local taxes as a result.
- Find \$160-\$253 million in GR for the next biennium, without the benefit of the adult expansion state revenues *and savings*, to fund the continuation of the primary care provider rate increase.
- *Find \$889 million in GR, without the benefit of the adult expansion state revenues and savings,* to fund the additional children that the Health and Human Services Commission projects will enroll in Medicaid during the next biennium **regardless of the adult expansion decision** due to the Health Benefit Exchange.
- *Continue to burden* local governments and taxpayers, as well as hospitals, with **\$4.4 billion** in unreimbursed care costs when the Medicaid expansion could ease this burden and while donating Texans' ACA taxes and fees to the federal government.
- *Turn our backs* on up to **1.4 million** Texans who must use the broken "Locally Funded Emergency Room Treatment Program" and piecemeal, inefficient and limited state health care programs for their health care.
- *Shut out* expansion-eligible adults below 100% FPL from the possibility of having subsidized insurance while those above 100% FPL get subsidized insurance.
- Leave up to 1.4 million uninsured adults to struggle unnecessarily with inadequate health care when managed care could be available at <u>no net new cost</u> to the state.
- Leave about 5,700 people to die a premature death every year.



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**OPT IN?** 

